

Exam 3 Extra Credit

SPELLING COUNTS

1. Name the disease characterized by drooping upper eyelids, difficulty swallowing and talking, and generalized muscle weakness; caused by antibodies attacking acetylcholine receptors.

Myasthenia Gravis

2. Name the disorder in which bones are porous and thin, but bone composition is normal.

Osteoporosis

3. What disorder is characterized by excessive and haphazard bone deposit and resorption.

Paget's Disease

4. What is described as degeneration and loss of muscle mass, and is due to immobilization or loss of neural stimulation; may result from paralyzed muscles?

Muscle atrophy

5. Name the bone disorder in which bones are poorly mineralized, and while osteoid is produced, calcium salts are not adequately deposited thus resulting in soft, weak bones.

Osteomalacia

6. Name the bone disorder also known as osteomalacia of children, and results in bowed legs and other bone deformities because bone ends are enlarged and abnormally long; caused by either vitamin D deficiency, or insufficient dietary calcium.

Rickets

7. What is the common term to describe when reinforcing ligaments are stretched or torn; partial tears repair very slowly because of poor vascularization; surgery, grafts, and/or immobilization may be used to repair?

Sprain

8. Term that best describes inflammation of bursa, and is usually caused by a blow or friction?

Bursitis

9. Term that describes inflammation of tendon sheaths, typically caused by overuse?

Tendonitis

10. What is the most common type of arthritis, and described as irreversible, degenerative "wear-and-tear" where cartilage is broken down faster than it is replaced; by age 85, half of Americans have developed this, but more women than men?

Osteoarthritis

11. What is a disorder that is a chronic, inflammatory, autoimmune disease caused by the immune system attacking one's own human self-cells, usually arises between ages 40 and 50, and affects three times as many women as men?

Rheumatoid arthritis

12. What disorder is characterized by deposition of uric acid crystals in joints and soft tissues, followed by inflammation, and is more common in men?

Gouty arthritis (aka gout)

13. What are two terms that describe a break in a bone where the position of bone ends are out of normal alignment?

Displaced fracture

14. What term describes a group of diseases in which bone resorption exceeds deposit, the matrix remains normal, but the bone mass declines; most often seen in aged, postmenopausal women; estrogen decline at menopause results in women at higher risk?

Osteoporosis